

# 2018 Full Year Results

20 November 2018





### Disclaimer

Certain information included in the following presentation is forward looking and involves risks, assumptions and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by forward looking statements. Forward looking statements cover all matters which are not historical facts and include, without limitation, projections relating to results of operations and financial conditions and the Company's plans and objectives for future operations, including, without limitation, discussions of expected future revenues, financing plans, expected expenditures and divestments, risks associated with changes in economic conditions, the strength of the foodservice and support services markets in the jurisdictions in which the Group operates, fluctuations in food and other product costs and prices and changes in exchange and interest rates. Forward looking statements can be identified by the use of forward looking terminology, including terms such as "believes", "estimates", "anticipates", "expects", "forecasts", "intends", "plans", "projects", "goal", "target", "aim", "may", "will", "would", "could" or "should" or, in each case, their negative or other variations or comparable terminology. Forward looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. All forward looking statements in this presentation are based upon information known to the Company on the date of this presentation. Accordingly, no assurance can be given that any particular expectation will be met and readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward looking statements, which speak only at their respective dates. Additionally, forward looking statements regarding past trends or activities should not be taken as a representation that such trends or activities will continue in the future. Other than in accordance with its legal or regulatory obligations (including under the UK Listing Rules and the Disclosure Guidance and Transparency Rules of the Financial Conduct Authority), the Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. Nothing in this presentation shall exclude any liability under applicable laws that cannot be excluded in accordance with such laws.





# Dominic Blakemore

Chief Executive



### Today's agenda

- 1. Dominic Blakemore
- 2. Johnny Thomson
- 3. Dominic Blakemore

- Welcome & highlights
- Full year results
- Full year review & strategy

4. Q&A



### 2018 highlights







ARTICS

### Johnny Thomson Group Finance Director



### Revenue





# **Operating profit**

£m



GROUP



7 Notes: Based on underlying performance at reported exchange rates unless indicated otherwise, see definitions on page 48-49.

## Operating profit margin

	2018	2017
North America	8.1%	8.1%
Europe	6.8%	7.3%
Rest of World	7.5%	6.7%
Group	7.4%	7.4%



# Currency impact on operating profit

IMPACT ON PROFIT	FY 2017	FY 2018
USD	(55)	58
EUR	3	1
CAD	(2)	1
AUD	(4)	-
BRL	(6)	(1)
TRY	(3)	(3)
Other	(12)	2
Total currency impact	(79)	58



### Income statement

	2018	2017	
Operating profit	1,741	1,705	
Net finance costs	(114)	(114)	<ul> <li>2019 net finance cost expected to be around £120m</li> </ul>
Profit before tax	1,627	1,591	
Тах	(390)	(404)	• FY18 tax rate lower due to the tax reform in the US
Profit after tax	1,237	1,187	<ul> <li>2019 tax rate expected to be around 24%</li> </ul>
Non-controlling interest	(8)	(10)	
Attributable profit	1,229	1,177	
Average number of shares (millions)	1,584	1,628	
Basic earnings per share (pence)	77.6p	72.3p	<ul> <li>Constant currency EPS growth of 12.5%</li> </ul>
Dividend per share (pence)	37.7p	33.5p	<ul> <li>DPS growth of 12.5% in line with our policy</li> </ul>



# Operating cash flow

	2018	2017	
Operating profit	1,741	1,705	
Depreciation and amortisation	500	483	D&A up slightly due to our
Net capital expenditure	(757)	(683)	investments in capex
Net cash flow	1,484	1,505	FY18 Gross capex 3.5%
Net cash flow conversion	85%	88%	<ul> <li>FY19 Gross capex up to 3.5%</li> </ul>
Trade working capital	148	(62)	FY18 working capital inflow better
Provisions	(45)	(24)	than expected, including the reversal of the timing of payroll
Other	(7)	0	<ul> <li>FY19 working capital expected to be the usual small outflow</li> </ul>
Operating cash flow	1,580	1,419	
Operating cash flow conversion	91%	83%	



### Free cash flow

	2018	2017	
Operating cash flow	1,580	1,419	
Post-employment benefits	(8)	(14)	FY19 expected to be £20m
Net interest	(95)	(97)	• FY19 expected to be in line with 2018
Net tax	(323)	(332)	
Other	(13)	(2)	<ul> <li>FY18 cash tax 20% slightly better due to lower rates in the US</li> </ul>
Free cash flow	1,141	974	<ul> <li>FY19 expected to be between 20- 22%</li> </ul>
Free cash flow conversion	66%	57%	



### Net debt





	SALES AND EXITS COMPLETED YTD	TOTAL PORTFOLIO UNDER REVIEW
Annual Revenues	c. £300m	c. £1.2bn
Operating margin	c. 2%	c. 7%
Proceeds	c. £50m	

For organic growth modelling purposes

- Total disposals to be removed from FY 2018: Revenues £280m, operating profit £6m
- Total acquisitions\* to be added to FY 2018: Revenues £150m, operating profit £9m



14 Notes: Based on underlying performance at reported exchange rates unless indicated otherwise, see definitions on page 48-49. \* Includes 3 months of Unidine

### Ongoing priorities for uses of cash



## IFRS 15 has a minimal impact on Group

MEASURE	FY 2018 PROFORMA
Revenue	c. 0.5% decrease
Operating profit	c. 0.3% increase
Margin	c. 4 bps increase
Free cashflow	No impact
ROCE	c. 10bps decrease
Net asset increase on balance sheet	c. 2% increase

- Minimal impact on main KPIs of revenue, operating profit, margin and ROCE
- To be adopted in FY19
- Comparatives for HY18 and FY18 will be restated
- No impact on organic growth or margin progression



16 Notes: Based on underlying performance at reported exchange rates unless indicated otherwise, see definitions on page 48-49. Please note that the numbers given here are estimates of the impact IFRS 15 will have on FY 2018 and at this stage have not been subject to audit. At the HY 2019, we will report on an IFRS 15 basis and provide restated HY18 figures.

## 2019 guidance for modelling purposes

Interest charge	c. £120m
P&L tax rate	24.0%
Cash tax rate	20-22%
Gross capex	Up to 3.5% of revenues
Working capital	Small outflow
Post employment cash contribution	c. £20m
Foreign exchange impact on 2018 EBIT (at current spot rates)	£58m



## Financial summary FY 2018

Organic revenue growth	5.5%
Operating profit margin	7.4%
Free cash flow growth	17.1%
EPS growth (constant currency)	12.5%
Dividend growth	12.5%





# Dominic Blakemore

Chief Executive



## FY 2018 organic revenue growth





### North America: excellent progress in our largest region

#### Organic revenue up 7.8%

- Broad based sector growth
- Retention rate remains at c. 97%

### Margin strong at 8.1%

- Successfully offsetting labour cost inflation
- Improving labour productivity
- Sensible pricing





### North America: broad-based growth across sectors

#### Organic growth by sector FY 2018



#### New business wins by source





### North America: labour initiatives

Labour Management Ensuring basic labour costs are controlled

#### **Productivity** Maximizing the efficiency of the workforce

Work Design Changing the model to take out labour

Acquisition & Retention Attract, onboard, train and retain talent



### Europe: a mixed picture

#### Organic revenue up 2.1%

- Very good growth in the UK driven by new business wins
- Subdued but improving growth in Continental Europe

#### Margin down as expected

- Cost pressures in the UK
- Benefits of cost actions offset by weak volumes in the UK

	UK	Continental Europe
Revenue growth	Very good	Subdued but improving
Margin	Cost pressures & weak volumes	Low inflation & increasing mobilisation costs



# Rest of World: pleasing progress

### Organic revenue up 2.9%, up 5.0% ex O&R

- +20% growth in Turkey, China, India and Spanish speaking LATAM
- Offshore & Remote down 3.0%

### Margin increased by 80bps to 7.5%

- Benefit from the delay in the final transition from construction to production
- Better overhead leverage in growth markets
- Continuing to drive efficiencies around the region







### Increasing our focus on food

### Leveraging our competitive advantages

- Strong organic growth
- Decentralised/ flexible structure
- Sectorisation and sub-sectorisation approach
- Unique scale in purchasing and overheads
- Best people and a performance based culture



COMPASS COMPASS





### Performance: continuing to drive organic growth





### Performance: operational priorities





### People: becoming a true people business



Increase internal promotion

Improve onboarding & development

Camaraderie, recognition and progression

To reflect the society we live in and communities we serve



### Purpose: living our social purpose

#### HEALTH AND WELLBEING

### ENVIRONMENTAL GAME-CHANGERS

SAFETY CULTURE

### BETTER FOR THE WORLD







### Continuing to drive the Compass model

Organic revenue growth	4-6%
Operating margin	Modest margin improvement
Dividend	Growth in line with constant currency EPS
Сарех	Up to 3.5% of revenues
Net Debt / EBITDA 1.5x	Surplus cash used for M&A or returned to shareholders via buy-backs or special dividends



## Summary and outlook

- 2018 was another excellent year
- Focused on execution
- 2019 Outlook:
  - Continued strong organic growth in the middle of 4-6% range
  - Modest margin improvement





# Supplementary information


### Revenue





## Geographic revenue by sector





# **Geographic financials**

£m	North America	Europe	<b>Rest of World</b>	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total
2018					
Revenue	13,785	5,783	3,671		23,239
Organic growth	7.8%	2.1%	2.9%		5.5%
Operating profit	1,120	395	276	(50)	1,741
Margin	8.1%	6.8%	7.5%		7.4%
Cash flow	1,023	407	200	(489)	1,141
Cash flow conversion	91%	103%	72%		66%
ROCE	28.7%	10.9%*	27.9%		20.3%
2017					
Revenue	13,322	5,598	3,932		22,852
Organic growth	7.1%	0.9%	(1.2)%		4.0%
Operating profit	1,082	411	265	(53)	1,705
Margin	8.1%	7.3%	6.7%		7.4%
Cash flow	902	345	217	(490)	974
Cash flow conversion	83%	84%	82%		57%
ROCE	29.5%	11.5%*	23.5%		20.3%



**38** Notes: Based on underlying performance, definitions on page 48-49.

1 Other operating profit includes unallocated overheads £70m (2017: £70m), and share of profit from associates £20m (2017: £17m). Other cash flows includes net interest and tax. \* Excluding goodwill arising from the Granada merger in 2000, ROCE would be 20.5% (2017: 22.1%)

## **Dividend cover**

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Per share (pence)					
Dividend (interim plus final)	37.7p	33.5p	31.7p	29.4p	26.5p
Underlying earnings	77.6p	72.3p	61.1p	53.7p	48.7p
Dividend earnings cover	2.1x	2.2x	1.9x	1.8x	1.8x
Cash (£m)					
Cash cost of ordinary dividend (in the year)	548	531	496	457	444
Underlying free cash flow	1,141	974	908	722	737
Dividend cash cover	2.1x	1.8x	1.8x	1.6x	1.7x



# **Balance sheet**

Overview (£m)	2018	2017
Goodwill	4,270	3,994
Other non-current assets	3,245	2,820
Working capital	(1,222)	(821)
Net Assets held for sale	164	0
Provisions	(394)	(398)
Post employment benefit obligations	122	28
Current tax payable	(158)	(141)
Deferred tax	(4)	84
Net debt	(3,383)	(3,446)
Net assets	2,640	2,120
Shareholders' equity	2,615	2,098
Non-controlling interests	25	22
Total equity	2,640	2,120



### Financing Components of debt

	£m
Bonds	2,893
Private placements	1,457
Bank loans	-
	4,350
Finance leases	6
Other loans and fair value accounting adjustments	(8)
Derivatives	(72)
Gross debt	4,276
Cash net of overdrafts	(893)
Closing net debt at 30 September 2018	3,383



# Financing

		Maturing in	Drawn
Principal borrowings	Coupon	Financial Year	£m
Bonds			
€600m	3.125%	2019	535
€500m	1.875%	2023	445
€750m	0.625%	2024	668
£250m	2.000%	2025	250
£250m	3.850%	2026	250
€500m	1.500%	2028	445
£300m	2.000%	2029	300
Total			2,893
US private placements			
\$1,000m (2011 Notes)	3.31% - 4.12%	2019 - 2024	767
\$500m (2014 Notes)	3.09% - 3.81%	2020 - 2025	383
\$400m (2015 Notes)	3.54% - 3.64%	2025 - 2027	307
Total			1,457
Bank loans			
£1,000m syndicated facility		2021	-
£690m (bilateral)		2021	-
Total			-



Notes: Based on borrowings as at 30 September 2018. Interest rates shown are those in force on the date the debt was issued.

The Group uses interest rate swaps to manage its effective interest rate. No other adjustments have been made for hedging instruments, fees or discounts.

Bonds, private placements and bank loans are held by Compass Group PLC apart from the €750m 2024 & €500m 2028 bonds which are held by CGFNBV, which is a wholly owned subsidiary.

42





43 Notes: Based on borrowings and facilities in place as at 30 September 2018, maturing in the financial year ending 30 September. The average life of the Group's principal borrowings is 5.4 years (2017: 5.6 years)

# Financing

Debt ratios and credit ratings

Ratings		Outlook	Confirmed
Standard & Poors	А	Stable	15 Mar 18
Moody's	A3	Stable	07 Mar 18
Fitch (unsolicited)	A-	Stable	24 Oct 17
Ratios		2018	2017
Net debt <sup>1</sup> / EBITDA <sup>2</sup>		1.5x	1.6x
EBITDA <sup>2</sup> / net interest <sup>3</sup>		19.6x	19.2x



44 Notes: 1. Net debt is adjusted where necessary for covenant definitions.

2. EBITDA includes share of profit of associates and profit from discontinued business but excludes exceptional profits and is adjusted where necessary for covenant definitions. 3. Interest excludes the element of finance charges resulting from hedge accounting ineffectiveness and the charge in the fair value of investments.

# Exchange rates

Rates used in consolidation

	Income Statement <sup>1</sup>		Balance Sh	leet <sup>2</sup>
	2018 per £	2017 per £	2018 per £	2017 per £
Australian Dollar	1.77	1.67	1.80	1.71
Brazilian Real	4.73	4.09	5.21	4.24
Canadian Dollar	1.73	1.68	1.69	1.68
Chilean Peso	850.39	837.69	860.15	857.49
Euro	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.13
Japanese Yen	149.06	141.38	148.12	151.02
New Zealand Dollar	1.93	1.78	1.97	1.86
Norwegian Krone	10.88	10.55	10.62	10.68
Turkish Lira	5.92	4.44	7.83	4.77
UAE Dirhams	4.95	4.69	4.79	4.93
US Dollar	1.35	1.28	1.30	1.34



### Exchange rates Effect on 2018 revenue and profit

	US DOLLAR		CA		R		EURO	
	nulative change ental 5 cent mo		£m cumulative change for an incremental 5 cent movement£m cumulative cha incremental 5 cent		•	•		
Exchange Rate	Revenue Change	Profit Change	Exchange Rate	Revenue Change	Profit Change	Exchange Rate	Revenue Change	Profit Change
1.60	(2,035)	(169.8)	1.98	(98)	(7.0)	1.38	(519)	(41.5)
1.55	(1,681)	(140.2)	1.93	(80)	(5.8)	1.33	(431)	(34.4)
1.50	(1,303)	(108.7)	1.88	(62)	(4.5)	1.28	(336)	(26.8)
1.45	(899)	(74.9)	1.83	(42)	(3.1)	1.23	(233)	(18.6)
1.40	(465)	(38.8)	1.78	(22)	(1.6)	1.18	(121)	(9.7)
1.35	-	-	1.73	-	-	1.13	-	-
1.30	501	41.8	1.68	23	1.7	1.08	133	10.6
1.25	1,043	87.0	1.63	48	3.5	1.03	278	22.2
1.20	1,629	135.9	1.58	74	5.3	0.98	438	35.0
1.15	2,267	189.1	1.53	101	7.4	0.93	616	49.2



46 Notes: Cumulative revenue and operating profit change arising by restating the 2018 full year revenue and operating profit of the relevant currency for the incremental changes in exchange rates shown.

## Exchange rates

Effect on 2018 revenue and profit

### AUSTRALIAN DOLLAR

#### **BRAZILIAN REAL**

Profit Change (7.1)(6.0)(4.6)(3.2)(1.7)-1.8 3.8 6.0 8.4

	£m cumulative change for an incremental 5 cent movement			£m cumulative change for an incremental 20 centavo moveme		
Exchange Rate	e Revenue Change	Profit Change	Exchange Rate	Revenue Change	Profit Change	
2.02	(87)	(8.9)	5.73	(97)	(7.1)	
1.97	(71)	(7.3)	5.53	(81)	(6.0)	
1.92	(55)	(5.6)	5.33	(63)	(4.6)	
1.87	(38)	(3.8)	5.13	(43)	(3.2)	
1.82	(19)	(2.0)	4.93	(23)	(1.7)	
1.77	-	-	4.73	-	-	
1.72	20	2.1	4.53	25	1.8	
1.67	42	4.3	4.33	51	3.8	
1.62	65	6.7	4.13	81	6.0	
1.57	90	9.2	3.93	113	8.4	

#### **TURKISH LIRA**

#### £m cumulative change for an incremental 20 kurus movement

	Exchange Rate	Revenue Change	Profit Change
-	6.92	(42)	(2.7)
	6.72	(34)	(2.2)
	6.52	(27)	(1.7)
	6.32	(18)	(1.2)
	6.12	(9)	(0.6)
	5.92	-	-
	5.72	10	0.7
	5.52	21	1.4
	5.32	33	2.1
	5.12	45	2.9



47 Notes: Cumulative revenue and operating profit change arising by restating the 2018 full year revenue and operating profit of the relevant currency for the incremental changes in exchange rates shown.

# Definitions

Capital employed	Total equity shareholders' funds adjusted for net debt, post employment benefit obligations net of associated deferred tax, amortised intangibles arising on acquisition, impaired goodwill and excluding the Group's non-controlling partners' share of net assets and net assets of discontinued operations.
Constant currency	Restates the prior year results to the current year's average exchange rates.
EM & OR restructuring	Emerging Markets and Offshore & Remote restructuring.
Free cash flow	Calculated by adjusting operating profit for non-cash items in profit, cash movements in provisions, post employment benefit obligations and working capital, cash purchases and proceeds from disposal of non-current assets, net cash interest, net cash tax, dividends received from joint ventures and associated undertakings, and dividends paid to non-controlling interests.
Free cash flow conversion	Underlying free cash flow expressed as a percentage of underlying operating profit.
Gross capital expenditure	Includes the purchase of intangible assets and property, plant and equipment, including assets purchased under finance leases.
Like for like revenue growth	Calculated by adjusting organic revenue growth for new business wins and lost business.
Net capital expenditure	Gross capital expenditure less proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment/intangible assets.
Net debt	Bank overdrafts, bank and other borrowings, finance leases and derivative financial instruments, net of cash and cash equivalents.
Net debt to EBITDA	Net debt divided by underlying EBITDA.
NOPAT	Net operating profit after tax (NOPAT) is calculated as underlying operating profit from continuing operations less operating profit of non-controlling interests before tax, net of income tax at the underlying rate of the year.
Organic profit growth	Calculated by adjusting underlying operating profit for acquisitions (excluding current year acquisitions and including a full period in respect of prior year acquisitions), sale and closure of businesses (excluded from both periods) and exchange rate movements (translating the prior period at current year exchange rates) and compares the current year results against the prior year. In addition, where applicable, a 53rd week has been excluded from the prior year's underlying operating profit.
Organic profit	Calculated by adjusting underlying operating profit for acquisitions (excluding current year acquisitions and including a full period in respect of prior year acquisitions), sale and closure of businesses (excluded from both periods) and exchange rate movements (translating the prior period at current year exchange rates).
Organic revenue	Calculated by adjusting underlying revenue for acquisitions (excluding current year acquisitions and including a full period in respect of prior year acquisitions), sale and closure of businesses (excluded from both periods) and exchange rate movements (translating the prior period at current year exchange rates).
Organic revenue growth	Calculated by adjusting underlying revenue for acquisitions (excluding current year acquisitions and including a full period in respect of prior year acquisitions), sale and closure of businesses (excluded from both periods) and exchange rate movements (translating the prior period at current year exchange rates) and compares the current year results against the prior year. In addition, where applicable, a 53rd week has been excluded from the prior year's underlying revenue.



# Definitions

ROCE	Return on capital employed (ROCE) divides NOPAT by the 12 month average capital employed.
Specific adjusting items	acquisition transaction costs; adjustment to contingent consideration on acquisition; amortisation of intangibles arising on acquisition; change in the fair value of investments; other financing items including hedge accounting ineffectiveness; profit/(loss) on sale and closure of businesses; share-based payments expense relating to non-controlling interest call options; tax on share of profit of joint ventures.
Underlying basic earnings per share	Excludes specific adjusting items and the tax attributable to those items.
Underlying cash tax rate	Based on underlying cash tax and underlying profit before tax.
Underlying depreciation and amortisation	Excludes specific adjusting items.
Underlying EBITDA	Based on underlying operating profit, adding back underlying depreciation and amortisation.
Underlying effective tax rate	Based on underlying tax charge and underlying profit before tax.
Underlying free cash flow	Free cash flow adjusted for cash restructuring costs in the year relating to the 2012 and 2013 European exceptional programme.
Underlying net finance cost	Excludes specific adjusting items.
Underlying operating margin - Group	Based on underlying revenue and underlying operating profit excluding share of profit after tax of associates.
Underlying operating margin - Region	Based on underlying revenue and underlying operating profit excluding share of profit after tax of associates and EM & OR restructuring.
Underlying operating profit - Group	Includes share of profit after tax of associates and profit before tax of equity accounted joint ventures but excludes the specific adjusting items.
Underlying operating profit - Region	Includes share of profit before tax of equity accounted joint ventures but excludes the specific adjusting items, profit after tax of associates and EM & OR restructuring.
Underlying profit before tax	Excludes specific adjusting items.
Underlying revenue	The combined sales of Group and share of equity accounted joint ventures.
Underlying tax charge	Excludes tax attributable to specific adjusting items.

